

# with 1907/2006/EC

Trade name: R134a Product no.: R134a

Current version: 2.0.0, issued: 06.04.2023 Reglaced version: 1.0.0, issued: 04.02.2022 Region: GB

# SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

#### 1.1 Product identifier

Trade name

## R134a

Substance name 1,1,1,2-tetrafluoroethane REACH registration no. 01-2119459374-33

**Identification numbers** 

CAS no. 811-97-2 EC no. 212-377-0

## 1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

#### Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture

Industrial Use Professional use Refrigerant

#### Uses advised against

Consumer use

# 1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

#### Address

TEGA - Technische Gase und Gasetechnik GmbH

Werner-von-Siemens-Straße 18

97076 Würzburg

Telephone no. +49 931 2093-220 Fax no. +49 931 2093-180 e-mail kaeltemittel@tega.de

## **Advice on Safety Data Sheet**

sdb\_info@umco.de

#### 1.4 Emergency telephone number

For medical advice (in German and English): +49 (0)551 192 40 (Giftinformationszentrum Nord)

# **SECTION 2: Hazards identification**

## 2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

#### Classification in accordance with Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 (CLP)

Press. Gas liq.; H280

## **Classification information**

This product is assessed and classified using the methods and criteria below referred to in Article 9 of Regulation (EC) n° 1272/2008:

Physical hazards: determined through assessment data based on the methods or standards referred to in part 2 of Annex I to CLP

Health hazards and environmental hazards: determined through toxicological and ecotoxicological assessment data based on the methods or standards referred to in Part 3 and 4 of Annex I to CLP.

### 2.2 Label elements

# Labelling according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 (CLP Regulation)

#### **Product identifier**

811-97-2 (norflurane)

# **Hazard pictograms**



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Signal word

Warning

## Hazard statement(s)

H280 Contains gas under pressure; may explode if heated.

#### Precautionary statement(s)

P410+P403 Protect from sunlight. Store in a well-ventilated place.

#### Supplemental label elements

Use prescribed personal protective equipment.

Asphyxiant at high concentrations. Contains fluorinated greenhouse gases covered by the Kyoto Protocol.

Do not release into the environment.

Use only in accordance with safety data sheet.

Refilling prohibited.

#### 2.3 Other hazards

Danger of suffocation by displacement of air / oxygen. Contact with the liquid can cause cold burns or frostbite. Please observe the information given in this safety data sheet.

PBT assessment

The product is not considered to be a PBT.

vPvB assessment

The product is not considered to be a vPvB.

# **SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients**

#### 3.1 Substances

#### Chemical characterization

Substance name 1,1,1,2-tetrafluoroethane

Formula C2H2F4 Molecular weight 102.04

**Identification numbers** 

CAS no. 811-97-2 EC no. 212-377-0

#### 3.2 Mixtures

Not applicable. The product is not a mixture.

# **SECTION 4: First aid measures**

## 4.1 Description of first aid measures

#### General information

In high concentrations may cause asphyxiation. Symptoms may include loss of mobility/consciousness. Victim may not be aware of asphyxiation. Remove affected person from danger area, lay him down. Seek medical advice immediately.

#### After inhalation

Remove affected persons from dangerous area by observing suitable respiratory protection measures. Ensure supply of fresh air. Irregular breathing/no breathing: artificial respiration. Call a doctor immediately.

#### After skin contact

In case of contact with skin wash off immediately with soap and water. Rinse with much water in case of frostbites. Remove chlothes only after unfreezing. Cover wounds with sterile dressing. Call a doctor immediately.

#### After eye contact

Remove contact lenses. Rinse eye thoroughly under running water keeping eyelids wide open and protecting the unaffected eye (at least 10 to 15 minutes). Seek medical assistance.

#### After ingestion



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Rinse the mouth thoroughly with water. Do not induce vomiting. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.

## 4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

#### **Symptoms**

The following symptoms may occur: respiratory arrest. Shortness of breath; Light-headedness; muscle incoordination; Unconsciousness; cardiac arrhytmia; Nausea; headaches; Contact with liquefied gas can cause damage (frostbite) due to rapid evaporative cooling. May be fatal if inhaled.

## 4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Do not administer any preparations of the adrenaline-ephedrine group. Treat symptomatically.

# **SECTION 5: Firefighting measures**

# 5.1 Extinguishing media

#### Suitable extinguishing media

Extinguishing powder; Water spray jet; Water mist; Foam; Carbon dioxide; Extinguishing measures to suit surroundings.

#### Unsuitable extinguishing media

High power water jet

#### 5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

In the event of fire, the following can be released: Carbon monoxide and carbon dioxide; Hydrogen fluoride (HF); Carbonyl fluoride; May explode if exposed to heat. Liquefied gas: Spilled liquid can cause cold burns. This gas is heavier than air and may accumulate in low areas.

## 5.3 Advice for firefighters

Use self-contained breathing apparatus. Wear full protective suit. Containers close to fire should be transferred to a safe place. Cool closed containers exposed to fire with water. Pressure increase, bursting and explosion hazard during heating. Fire residues and contaminated firefighting water must be disposed of in accordance with the local regulations.

# **SECTION 6: Accidental release measures**

## 6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

## For non-emergency personnel

Refer to protective measures listed in sections 7 and 8. Provide good room ventilation even at ground level (vapours are heavier than air). Do not breathe gas. Keep away from ignition sources. Use personal protective clothing. Cordon and mark contaminated area. Remove persons to safety.

## For emergency responders

No data available. Personal protective equipment (PPE) - see Section 8.

#### 6.2 Environmental precautions

Avoid release in the environment. Suppress gases/vapours/mists with water spray jet.

# 6.3 Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Ensure adequate ventilation. Dispose of absorbed material in accordance with the regulations.

### 6.4 Reference to other sections

Information regarding safe handling, see section 7. Information regarding personal protective measures, see section 8. Information regarding waste disposal, see section 13.

# **SECTION 7: Handling and storage**

#### 7.1 Precautions for safe handling

Advice on safe handling



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Only qualified and trained persons are authorised to handle. Provide good ventilation at the work area (local exhaust ventilation, if necessary). To be used only according to instructions for use. Do not pressurize, cut, weld, braze, solder, drill, grind, or expose containers heat or sources of ignition. In case of accidental release: danger due to low temperature of the liquid product. The product should only be used in areas from which all naked lights and other sources of ignition have been excluded. Prevent the creation of flammable or explosive concentrations of vapour in air and avoid vapour concentration higher than the occupational exposure limits. Pressurized container: protect from sunlight and do not expose to temperatures exceeding 50 °C. Do not pierce or burn, even after use. Comply with the health and safety at work laws.

## General protective and hygiene measures

Wash hands before breaks and after work. Do not inhale gases. Do not eat, drink or smoke during work time. Keep away from foodstuffs and beverages. Have emergency shower available.

## Advice on protection against fire and explosion

The product is not combustible. The substance can form a combustible mixture with air at elevated pressure. Isolate from sources of heat, sparks and open flame. Take precautionary measures against electrostatic loading (earthing necessary during loading operations). Electrical equipment should be protected to the appropriate standard.

# 7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

#### Technical measures and storage conditions

Keep container tightly closed in a cool, well-ventilated place, open and handle carefully. Protect from heat and direct sunlight.

#### Recommended storage temperature

Value < 50 °C

#### Requirements for storage rooms and vessels

Containers which are opened must be carefully closed and kept upright to prevent leakage. Always keep in containers of same material as the original.

#### Incompatible products

Substances to be avoided, see section 10.

#### 7.3 Specific end use(s)

No data available.

## **SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection**

#### 8.1 Control parameters

#### Occupational exposure limit values

No	Substance name	CAS no.		EC no.	
1	norflurane	811-97-2		212-377-0	
	List of approved workplace exposure limits (WELs) / EH40				
	1,1,1,2-Tetrafluoroethane (HFC134a)				
	WEL long-term (8-hr TWA reference period)	4240	mg/m³	1000	ppm

# **DNEL, DMEL and PNEC values**

#### **DNEL** values (worker)

No	Substance name			CAS / EC no	
	Route of exposure	Exposure time	Effect	Value	
1	norflurane			811-97-2	
				212-377-0	
	inhalative	Long term (chronic)	systemic	13936 mg/m³	

#### **DNEL** value (consumer)

No	Substance name			CAS / EC no	
	Route of exposure	Exposure time	Effect	Value	
1	norflurane			811-97-2	
				212-377-0	
	inhalative	Long term (chronic)	systemic	2476	mg/m³

# **PNEC values**



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No	Substance name			
	ecological compartment	Туре	Value	
1	norflurane		811-97-2	
			212-377-0	
	water	fresh water	0.1	mg/L
	water	marine water	0.01	mg/L
	water	fresh water sediment	0.75	mg/kg dry
				weight
	sewage treatment plant	-	73	mg/L

# 8.2 Exposure controls

#### Appropriate engineering controls

Ensure adequate ventilation, local exhaust at the work station if necessary. If these are not sufficient to maintain concentrations of particulates and solvent vapour below the OEL, suitable respiratory protection must be worn.

#### Personal protective equipment

# Respiratory protection

Self-contained breathing apparatus. Danger of suffocation due to high concentrations in breathing air.

#### Eye / face protection

Tightly fitting safety glasses (EN 166).

#### Hand protection

In case of risk of coming into contact with liquefied product, wear cryogenic gloves to give protection (against freezer burn and frostbite); (DIN EN 374). Before use, the protective gloves should be tested in any case for its specific work-station suitability (i.e. mechanical resistance, product compatibility and antistatic properties). Adhere to the manufacturer's instructions and information relating to the use, storage, care and replacement of protective gloves. Protective gloves shall be replaced immediately when physically damaged or worn. Design operations thus to avoid permanent use of protective gloves.

#### Other

Chemical-resistant work clothes. Protective shoes.

#### **Environmental exposure controls**

Information regarding waste disposal, see chapter 13.

# **SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties**

#### 9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

gas Form		
Form		
FOIII		
liquified gas		
Colour		
colourless		
0.1		
Odour		
slightly like ether		
pH value		
No data available		
Boiling point / boiling range		
Value	-26 °C	
Reference pressure	1013 hPa	
Melting point/freezing point		
No data available		
Setting point / solidification range		
Value	-108 °C	
Reference pressure	1013 hPa	



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743

°C

°C

Decomposition temperature
---------------------------

No data available

#### Flash point

No data available

## Ignition temperature

No data available

## **Auto-ignition temperature**

Value

**Oxidising properties** 

The product does not have oxidizing properties.

#### \_\_\_\_\_

Flammability
The product is non-flammable.

#### Lower explosion limit

No data available

## **Upper explosion limit**

No data available

# Vapour pressure

Value 5700 hPa Reference temperature 20 °C

#### Relative vapour density

No data available

## **Evaporation rate**

Value > CCI4 = 1

# Relative density

Value 4.24 Reference temperature 20

#### Density

No data available

# Solubility in water

Value 1 g/l Reference temperature 25 °C

# Solubility

No data available

Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (log value		Partition	coefficient	n-octanol/water	(log	value
--	--	-----------	-------------	-----------------	------	-------

No	Substance name		CAS no.		EC no.	
1	norflurane		811-97-2		212-377-0	
log F	Pow			1.06		
Refe	erence temperature			25	°C	
with	reference to	pH 6.0				
Meth	nod	OECD 107				
Soul	rce	ECHA				

# Kinematic viscosity

No data available

#### Particle characteristics

No data available

#### 9.2 Other information

Other information



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No data available.

# **SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity**

#### 10.1 Reactivity

Dangerous reactions are not expected if the product is handled according to its intended use. For the avoidance of thermal reaction does not overheat.

#### 10.2 Chemical stability

Stable under recommended storage and handling conditions (See section 7).

# 10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions

Stable under recommended storage and handling conditions (See section 7).

#### 10.4 Conditions to avoid

Temperatures > 50°C. Heat, naked flames and other ignition sources.

## 10.5 Incompatible materials

Alkali metals; Earth alkali metals; Metal as powder; powdered metal salts

### 10.6 Hazardous decomposition products

None, if handled according to intended use. In case of fire: see section 5.

# **SECTION 11: Toxicological information**

# 11.1 Information on hazard classes as defined in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

Acute oral toxicity
No data available

# Acute dermal toxicity

No data available

#### Acute inhalational toxicity

No data available

#### Skin corrosion/irritation

No data available

# Serious eye damage/irritation

No data available

# Respiratory or skin sensitisation

No data available

Germ cell mutagenicity				
No	Substance name	CAS no.	EC no.	
1	norflurane	811-97-2	212-377-0	
Type of examination		Genotoxicity in vitro		
Species		Salmonella typhimurium		
Meth	od	OECD 471		
Sour	ce	ECHA		
Evaluation/classification		Based on available data, the classification	r criteria are not met.	
Type of examination		Genotoxicity in vitro		
Species		Human Lymphocyte		
Method		OECD 473		
Sour	ce	ECHA		
Eval	uation/classification	Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.		
Rout	e of exposure	inhalational		
Type of examination		Genotoxicity in vivo		
Species		mouse		
Method		EPA		
Sour	ce	ECHA		
Eval	uation/classification	Based on available data, the classification	r criteria are not met.	



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Rep	Reproduction toxicity					
No	Substance name	CAS no.	EC no.			
1	norflurane	811-97-2	212-377-0			
Route of exposure		inhalational				
Species		mouse				
Source		ECHA				
Evaluation/classification		Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.				

Card				
No	Substance name	CAS no. EC no.		
1 norflurane		811-97-2	212-377-0	
Route of exposure		inhalational		
Species		rat		
Source		ECHA		
Evaluation/classification		Based on available data, the classification	n criteria are not met.	

STOT - single exposure	
No data available	

STO	STOT - repeated exposure					
No	Substance name	CAS no.	EC no.			
1	norflurane	811-97-2	212-377-0			
Route of exposure		inhalational				
Species		rat				
Method		OECD 453				
Source		ECHA				
Evaluation/classification Based on available data, the		Based on available data, the classification	n criteria are not met.			

Aspiration hazard	
No data available	

# 11.2 Information on other hazards

**Endocrine disrupting properties** 

No data available.

Other information

No data available.

# **SECTION 12: Ecological information**

# 12.1 Toxicity

Toxi	Toxicity to fish (acute)					
No	Substance name	CAS no.		EC no.		
1	norflurane	811-97-2		212-377-0		
LC5	0		450	mg/l		
Dura	ation of exposure		96	h		
Spe	cies	Salmo gairdneri				
Method EU C.1						
Source   ECHA						
Eval	Evaluation/classification Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.			n criteria are not met.		

# Toxicity to fish (chronic) No data available

Toxi	city to Daphnia (acute)				
No	Substance name	CAS no.		EC no.	
1	norflurane	811-97-2		212-377-0	
EC5	0		980	mg/l	
Dura	ation of exposure		48	h	
Species		Daphnia magna			
Meth	nod	EU C.2			



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Source ECHA

Evaluation/classification Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

**Toxicity to Daphnia (chronic)** 

No data available

Toxicity to algae (acute)

No data available

Toxicity to algae (chronic)

No data available

Bacteria toxicity
No data available

12.2 Persistence and degradability

Biod	Biodegradability				
No	Substance name	CAS no.		EC no.	
1	norflurane	811-97-2		212-377-0	
Type aerobic biodegradation					
Valu	e	appr.	3	%	
Dura	ation		28	d	
Method		OECD 301 D			
Sou	rce	ECHA			
Eval	luation	not readily biodegradable			

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential

Part	Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (log value)					
No	Substance name		CAS no.		EC no.	
1	norflurane		811-97-2		212-377-0	
log F	Pow			1.06		
Refe	rence temperature			25	°C	
with	reference to	pH 6.0				
Meth	nod	OECD 107				
Sour	ce	ECHA				

# 12.4 Mobility in soil

No data available.

# 12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

Results of PBT and vPvB assessment	
PBT assessment	The product is not considered to be a PBT.
vPvB assessment	The product is not considered to be a vPvB.

# 12.6 Endocrine disrupting properties

No data available.

#### 12.7 Other adverse effects

Other adverse effects	
Global Warming Potential (GWP): 1430	

### 12.8 Other information

Other information
Do not discharge product unmonitored into the environment.

# **SECTION 13: Disposal considerations**

# 13.1 Waste treatment methods

#### Product

dispose of in accordance with local regulation.

Allocation of a waste code number, according to the European Waste Catalogue, should be carried out in agreement with the regional waste disposal company.



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#### **Packaging**

Compressed gas packaging under pressure. Do not open by force. Do not heat above 50°C. Dispose of compressed gas packagings only if completely discharged. Do not burn empty compressed gas packagings. Do not pierce, cut or weld uncleaned containers.

# **SECTION 14: Transport information**

## 14.1 Transport ADR/RID/ADN

Class 2
Classification code 2A
Hazard identification no. 20
UN number UN3159

Proper shipping name 1,1,1,2-TETRAFLUOROETHANE (REFRIGERANT GAS R 134a)

Tunnel restriction code C/E

Label 2.2 RID: (+13)

#### 14.2 Transport IMDG

Class 2.2 UN number UN3159

Proper shipping name 1,1,1,2-TETRAFLUOROETHANE (REFRIGERANT GAS R134a)

EmS F-C, S-V Label 2.2

#### 14.3 Transport ICAO-TI / IATA

Class 2.2 UN number UN3159

Proper shipping name 1,1,1,2-Tetrafluoroethane

Label 2.2

#### 14.4 Other information

No data available.

# 14.5 Environmental hazards

Information on environmental hazards, if relevant, please see 14.1 - 14.3.

## 14.6 Special precautions for user

To be transported always in closed, upright and safe containers. Make sure that persons handling these containers are aware of the rules of conduct in case of incident or spillage.

# 14.7 Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments

Not relevant

# **SECTION 15: Regulatory information**

# 15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture EU regulations

# Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 (REACH) Annex XIV (List of substances subject to authorisation)

In accordance with the REACH regulation (EC) 1907/2006, the product does not contain any substances that are considered as subject to listing in annex XIV, inventory of substances requiring authorisation.

## REACH candidate list of substances of very high concern (SVHC) for authorisation

In accordance with article 57 and article 59 of the Reach regulation (EC) 1907/2006, this substance is not considered as subject to listing in annex XIV, inventory of substances requiring authorisation ("Authorization list").

# Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 (REACH) Annex XVII: RESTRICTIONS ON THE MANUFACTURE, PLACING ON THE MARKET AND USE OF CERTAIN DANGEROUS SUBSTANCES, MIXTURES AND ARTICLES

The substance is not subject to the provisions of annex XVII (restriction entries) of the Reach regulation (EC) 1907/2006.

#### Directive 2012/18/EU on the control of major-accident hazards involving dangerous substances

This substance is not subject to Part 1 or 2 of Annex I



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#### Other regulations

REGULATION (EU) No 517/2014 on fluorinated greenhouse gases

Adhere to the national sanitary and occupational safety regulations when using this product.

# 15.2 Chemical safety assessment

A chemical safety assessment has been carried out for this substance.

# **SECTION 16: Other information**

#### Sources of key data used to compile the data sheet:

Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 (REACH), 1272/2008 (CLP) as amended in each case.

Directives 2000/39/EC, 2006/15/EC, 2009/161/EU, (EU) 2017/164.

National Threshold Limit Values of the corresponding countries as amended in each case.

Transport regulations according to ADR, RID, IMDG, IATA as amended in each case.

The data sources used to determine physical, toxic and ecotoxic data, are indicated directly in the corresponding section.

#### Creation of the safety data sheet

**UMCO GmbH** 

This information is based on our present knowledge and experience.

The safety data sheet describes products with a view to safety requirements.

It does not however, constitute a guarantee for any specific product properties and shall not establish a legally valid contractual relationship.

#### Alterations/supplements:

Alterations to the previous edition are marked in the left-hand margin.

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